DO NOT ENTER: /A.N./ Attorney Docket No.: 1033-LB1044

## CLAIM AMENDMENTS:

The following listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application:

1. (Currently amended) A method comprising:

phase modulating an Asynchronous Transfer Mode (ATM) signal to include based on an Internet Protocol (IP) signal encoded from an original IP signal format to form a combined ATM/IP signal.

- (Original) The method of claim 1 wherein said phase modulating comprises phase modulating the ATM signal based on the IP signal without exceeding a specified tolerance of symbol period of the ATM signal.
- (Original) The method of claim 1 wherein said phase modulating encodes multiple bits of the IP signal per pulse in the ATM signal.
- (Original) The method of claim 1 wherein said phase modulating encodes two bits of the IP signal per pulse in the ATM signal.
  - 5. (Original) The method of claim 1 further comprising:

communicating the combined ATM/IP signal on an ATM-based network; receiving the combined ATM/IP signal via the ATM-based network; and phase demodulating the combined ATM/IP signal to extract the IP signal.

 (Original) The method of claim 1 wherein the ATM-based network comprises a G.983-based network. DO NOT ENTER: /A.N./
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7. (Previously presented) The method of claim 1 further comprising:

communicating the combined ATM/IP signal to multiple locations including a first location and a second location;

receiving the combined ATM/IP signal at the first location;

extracting, at the first location, an ATM stream specific to the first location from the combined ATM/IP signal;

receiving the combined ATM/IP signal at the second location; and

phase demodulating the combined ATM/IP signal at the second location to extract an IP stream

 (Original) The method of claim 7 wherein the combined ATM/IP signal is communicated via a passive optical network to the multiple locations. DO NOT ENTER: /A.N./ Attorney Docket No.: 1033-LB1044

 (Currently amended) A method of upgrading an embedded Asynchronous Transfer Mode (ATM)-based passive optical network (PON) having a plurality of existing ATM-based optical network terminals (ONTs), the method comprising:

- upgrading an optical line terminal (OLT) to comprise a phase modulator to modulate a phase of an ATM signal based on an Internet Protocol (IP) signal;
- replacing at least one of the existing ATM-based ONTs with an IP-based ONT having a phase demodulator:
- generating, at the OLT, a combined ATM/IP signal by phase modulating the ATM signal to include based on the IP signal encoded from an original IP signal format;
- communicating the combined ATM/IP signal to multiple locations via the PON;
- receiving the combined ATM/IP signal at one or more ATM locations having an existing ATM-based ONT:
- extracting, at each of the ATM locations, a respective ATM stream specific to the location from the combined ATM/IP signal using its existing ATM-based ONT; receiving the combined ATM/IP signal at one or more IP locations having an IP-based ONT; and
- extracting, at each of the IP locations, an IP stream by phase demodulating the combined ATM/IP signal.
- 10. (Original) The method of claim 9 wherein said phase modulating comprises phase modulating the ATM signal based on the IP signal without exceeding a specified tolerance of symbol period of the ATM signal.
- 11. (Original) The method of claim 9 wherein said phase modulating encodes two bits of the IP signal per pulse in the ATM signal.

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12. (Currently amended) An optical network terminal (ONT) comprising:

a phase demodulator to phase demodulate a combined Asynchronous Transfer Mode (ATM)/Internet Protocol (IP) signal to extract an IP stream and to convert the IP stream to a prior original IP signal format.

- 13. (Original) The ONT of claim 12 wherein the phase demodulator is to decode multiple bits of the IP stream per pulse in the combined ATM/IP signal.
- 14. (Original) The ONT of claim 12 wherein the phase demodulator is to decode two bits of the IP stream per pulse in the combined ATM/IP signal.
  - 15. (Currently amended) An optical line terminal (OLT) comprising:
  - a phase modulator to phase modulate an Asynchronous Transfer Mode (ATM) signal to include based on an Internet Protocol (IP) signal encoded from an original IP signal format to form a combined ATM/IP signal.
- 16. (Original) The OLT of claim 15 wherein the phase modulator is to phase modulate the ATM signal based on the IP signal without exceeding a specified tolerance of symbol period of the ATM signal.
- 17. (Original) The OLT of claim 15 wherein the phase modulator encodes multiple bits of the IP signal per pulse in the ATM signal.
- 18. (Original) The OLT of claim 15 wherein the phase modulator encodes two bits of the IP signal per pulse in the ATM signal.